Instruction Manual

August 2018, Rev. 0

(Shown, Model 2483-40311 - Four Channel, Front Panel)

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## INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## Model 2483-40311 Translator

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# Model 2483-40311 

Translator
2483-40311 Four Channel • 2483-30311 Three Channel • 2483-20311 Two Channel • 2483-10311 One Channel

### 1.0 General

### 1.1 Equipment Description

The 2483-40311 Translator has four individual channels, each one converts 220 to $380 \mathrm{MHz}(300 \pm 80 \mathrm{MHz})$ to 970 to 1130 MHz with low group delay and flat frequency response. Synthesized local oscillators (LO) provide frequency selection. Push button switches select the gain and other parameters. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC power, PLL alarm and Remote operation. Gain is adjustable manually over a 0 to +20 dB range in $0.5 \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ steps. The gain of each channel is also remotely selectable. Parameter selection and gain settings appear on the LCD display. Connectors are BNC female for the RF IN and RF OUT and external 10 MHz reference input and output. The table below shows available options. The unit is powered by a $100-240 \pm 10 \%$ VAC, 47-63 Hz power supply, and is housed in a $13 / 4$ " x 19 " $\times 16$ " rack mount chassis.
*2483-40311, Four (4) Channels, 2483-30311, Three (3) Channels, 2483-20311, Two (2) Channels, 2483-10311, One (1) Channel.


FRONT PANEL (2483-40311 - Four Channel shown)


REAR PANEL (2483-40311 - Four Channel shown with optional Ethernet)
FIGURE 1.1 Model 2483-40311 Front and Rear Panels


FIGURE 1.2 Model 2483-40311 Downconverter Block Diagram
(Block Diagram applies to Models 2483-40311, 2483-30311, 2483-20311 \& 2483-10311)

| 2483-40311 Translator Technical Specifications** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Impedance/Return Loss | $50 \Omega / 14 \mathrm{~dB}$ (See Table 2.2 for connector options) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency | 220 to $380 \mathrm{MHz}(300 \pm 80 \mathrm{MHZ})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noise Figure, max. | 20 dB (set to minimum input, maximum gain) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Input Level Range | -30 to -10 dBm |  |  |  |  |  |
| Output Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Impedance/Return Loss | $50 \Omega / 12 \mathrm{~dB}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency | 970 to 1130 MHz |  |  |  |  |  |
| Output Level Range | -30 to -10 dBm |  |  |  |  |  |
| Output 1 dB compression | +0 dBm , maximum gain |  |  |  |  |  |
| Channel Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain Ranae (adiustable) | 0 to +20.0 dB in $0.5 \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ steps |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Response | $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 970-1130 \mathrm{MHz} ; \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 40 \mathrm{MHz} \mathrm{BW} ; \pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 40 \mathrm{MHz}$ BW |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spurious | <-50 dBC, in band |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intermodulation | $<-50 \mathrm{dBC}$ for two carriers at 4 MHz spacing, each at - 15 dBm out (set to -30 dB input, 20 dB gain) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Channel to Channel Isolation | <-60 dB type, <-50 dB min.; G=20, -30 dBm input level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group Delay, maximum | 5 ns total, 970-1130 MHz out |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Sense | Non-inverting |  |  |  |  |  |
| Synthesizer Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Accuracy | $\pm 1.0$ ppm max. over temp. ( $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{ppm}$, Option H) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Step | None, fixed tuned |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phase Noise @ Freq (Hz) | 10 | 100 | 1k | 10k | 100k | 1M |
| Standard 125 kHz steps dBc/Hz | -60 | -65 | -70 | -80 | -95 | -110 |
| Typical: dBC/Hz | -65 | -69 | -77 | -83 | -97 | -115 |
| 10 MHz Level (In or Out) | $3 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}, 75$ ohms (Option -E) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls, Indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Selection | Direct readout LCD; manual or remote selection |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain Selection | Direct readout LCD; manual or remote selection |  |  |  |  |  |
| Power; Alarm; Remote | Green LED; Red LED; Yellow LED |  |  |  |  |  |
| Remote | RS232/RS485 selectable, (Ethernet optional) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF IN /RF Out Connector | $50 \Omega$ BNC (female) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 MHz Connectors | $75 \Omega$ BNC (female), works with $50 \& 75 \Omega$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alarm, Remote Connector | DB9 (female) - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size | 19 inch, 1RU standard chassis, 1.75" high $\times 16.0$ " deep |  |  |  |  |  |
| Power | $100-240 \pm 10 \%$ VAC, $47-63 \mathrm{~Hz}, 45$ watts maximum |  |  |  |  |  |

(Technical Specifications continued on page 5...)
(Technical Specifications continued from page 4...)


### 1.3 Monitor and Control Interface

## A) Remote serial interface

Protocol: RS-232C, 9600 baud rate, no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, and 1 stop bit. (RS-232C, RS-422, or RS-485)

| M\&C Cable Diagram - Cross Technologies Frequency Converters |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female DB-9 | Male DB-9 |
| PC Com Port | 2483-40311 M\&C Port |
| 1 | 1 |
| $2<\mathrm{RX}^{\text {a }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { RX }} 2$ |
| 3 ¢ TX | $\xrightarrow{\mathrm{TX}} 3$ |
| 4 DTR | 4 |
| 54 SG | $\xrightarrow{\text { SG }} 5$ |
| $6 \stackrel{\text { DSR }}{ }$ | 6 |
| 7 RTS | 7 |
| $8 \stackrel{\text { CTS }}{ }$ | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |

Connector: Rear panel, DB-9 female

| $J 10$ Pinouts (RS-232C/422/485) |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Pin | Function |
| 1 | Rx- |
| 2 | $\mathrm{Rx}+(\mathrm{RS}-232 \mathrm{C})$ |
| 3 | $\mathrm{Tx}+(\mathrm{RS}-232 \mathrm{C})$ |
| 4 | Tx- |
| 5 | GND |
| 6 | Alarm Relay: Common |
| 7 | Alarm Relay: Normally Open |
| 8 | Not Used |
| 9 | Alarm Relay: Normally Closed |

## B) Status Requests

Table 1.1 lists the status requests for the 2483-40311 and briefly describes them.

* PLEASE NOTE: Status requests of values specific to a channel must be preceded by a $*_{i}$ where $*_{i}$ is the channel number.
* PLEASE NOTE: The two character \{aa\}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485 is selected.


## TABLE 1.1 2483-40311 Status Requests

| Command | Syntax* | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Get channel gain | \{aa*iSG\} | Returns \{*iSGxxx\} where: |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{i}=1,2,3$ or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{xxx}=$ gain to nearest 0.5 dB (e.g., $+140=14 \mathrm{~dB}$ ) |
| Get mute setting | \{aa*iSM \} | Returns $\{*$ iSMx $\}$ where : |
|  |  | - $i=1,2,3$, or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{x}=1$ for Mute ON (carrier OFF) |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{x}=0$ for Mute OFF (carrier ON) |
| Get setting for reference | \{aa*iSL\} | Returns $\{*$ iSLx $\}$ where : |
| insertion on output |  | - $\mathrm{i}=1,2,3$ or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{x}=0$ for non-insertion; 1 for insertion |
| Get reference status | \{aaSE\} | Returns \{SExy\} where: |
|  |  | - $x=$ setting: 0 for internal 10 MHz ; |
|  |  | 1 for external $10 \mathrm{MHz} ; 2$ for auto detect |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{y}=$ currently selected in hardware : |
|  |  | 0 for internal 10 MHz ; 1 for external 10 MHz |
| Get reference offset (Option O) | \{aaSO\} | Returns \{SOxxxxx\} where : |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{xxxxx}=\mathrm{an}$ offset amount between -2000 \& +2000 |
|  |  |  |

(Status Requests continued from page 7...)

## TABLE 1.1 2483-40311 Status Request Continued

| Command | Syntax* | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Get IP address | \{aaSi\} | Returns \{Sixxx.xxx.xxx.xxx\} where : |
| ( If Ethernet Option, |  |  |
| W8, W18, or W28, enabled) |  | - $\mathrm{xxx} . \mathrm{xxx} . \mathrm{xxx} . \mathrm{xxx}=\mathrm{IP}$ address |
| Get subnet mask | \{aaSs \} | Returns \{Ssxxx.xxx.xxx.xxx\} where : |
| (If Ethernet Option, |  | - xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx = subnet mask |
| W8, W18, or W28, enabled) |  |  |
| Get channel base parms | \{aa*iS1 \} | Returns $*^{*} \mathrm{iS} 1$ tgggma where : |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{i}=1,2,3$ or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - t=channel type: 0 for unused; |
|  |  | 1 for upconverter; 2 for downconverter |
|  |  | - ggg = gain to nearest 1.0 dB (e.g., $+25=25 \mathrm{~dB}$ ) |
|  |  | - $m=$ mute ( $0=$ mute off, $1=$ mute on) |
|  |  | - a = alarm: 0 for alarm off; 1 for alarm on |
| Get alarm status | \{aaSA \} | Returns \{SAabcd\} where: |
|  |  | - a=channel 1 alarm state ( 0 for alarm off; 1 for alarm on) |
|  |  | - b=channel 2 alarm state ( 0 for alarm off; 1 for alarm on) |
|  |  | - c=channel 3 alarm state ( 0 for alarm off; 1 for alarm on) |
|  |  | - d=channel 4 alarm state ( 0 for alarm off; 1 for alarm on) |
| Get product/ model info | \{aaSV \} | Returns \{SV2483-40311xxxver5.00\} where: |
|  |  | - 2483-40311 = product model |
|  |  | - $x x x=$ list of options, if any |
|  |  | - "ver"=separates model \& options from firmware version |
|  |  | - 5.00 = firmware version |
|  |  |  |

## (C) Commands

Table 1.2 lists the commands for the 2483-40311 and briefly describes them. After a command is sent the 2483-40311 sends a return " $>$ " indicating the command has been received and executed.

General Command Format - The general command format is $\{a \mathrm{aCND} . .$.$\} , where:$
\{ = start byte
$\mathrm{aa}=$ address $($ RS-485 only)
C $=1$ character, either C (command) or S (status)
$\mathrm{N}=1$ character command or status request
$\mathrm{D}=1$ character or more of data (depends on command)
$\}=$ stop byte

* PLEASE NOTE: Commands specific to a channel must be preceded by $*_{i}$ where $i$ is the channel number.
* PLEASE NOTE: The two character \{aa\}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485 is selected.


## Table 1.2 2483-40311 Commands

| Command | Syntax* | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Set Channel Gain | \{aa*iCGxx\} | where $\mathrm{i}=$ : |
|  |  | - 1, 2, 3 or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{xx}=$ gain to nearest 0.5 dB (e.g., $\{1 \mathrm{CGI50}\}$ sets channel 1 gain to 15.0 dB .) |
| Set Channel Mute | \{aa*iCMx $\}$ | where $\mathrm{i}=$ : |
|  |  | - $1,2,3$ or 4 designating the channel number |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{x}=1$ for Mute ON (carrier OFF) |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{x}=0$ for Mute OFF (carrier ON) |
| 10 MHz reference mode | \{aaCEx\} | where $\mathrm{x}=$ : |
|  |  | - 0 for internal $10 \mathrm{MHz} ; 1$ for external $10 \mathrm{MHz} ; 2$ for auto detect |
| Reference offset/ adjust | \{aaCOxxxxx\} | where $\mathrm{x}=$ : |
| (Option O) |  | - $\mathrm{xxxxx}=\mathrm{an}$ offset amount between $-2000 \&+2000$ |
|  |  |  |

### 1.4 Environmental Use Information

A. Rack-Mounting - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.
B. Mechanical loading - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.
C. Elevated operating ambient temperature - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra. (Maximum Recommended Ambient Temperature)
D. Reduced air flow - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between units may be required.
NOTE: Additional space between units is recommended if multiple Quad-channel units are to be stacked in the same rack.
E. Circuit Overloading - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used, when addressing this concern.
F. Reliable Earthing - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).
G. Top Cover - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw MUST BE REINSTALLED prior to Top Cover screw replacement. FAILURE TO DO this may cause INGRESS and/or EGRESS emission problems.

### 2.0 Installation

### 2.1 Mechanical

The 2483-40311 consists of one RF/Controller PCB housed in a 1 RU ( $13 / 4$ inch high) by 16 inch deep chassis. A switching, $\pm 12,+24,+5$ VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2483-40311 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.1 shows how the $2483-40311$ is assembled.


FIGURE 2.1 2483-40311 Mechanical Assembly (Shown, Model 2483-40311 - Four Channel)

### 2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals

Figure 2.2 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.


FIGURE 2.2 2483-40311 Rear Panel I/Os
REAR PANEL (2483-40311 - Four Channel show above)

| TABLE 2.1 J 10 Pinouts (RS-232C*) |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Pin | Function |
| 1 | Not Used |
| 2 | Rx+ (RS-232C) |
| 3 | Tx+ (RS-232C) |
| 4 | Not Used |
| 5 | GND |
| 6 | Alarm Relay: Common |
| 7 | Alarm Relay: Normally Closed |
| 8 | Not Used |
| 9 | Alarm Relay: Normally Open |

## *Remote Serial Interface

Interface: DB-9 female
Protocol: RS-232C, 9600 baud rate, no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, 1 stop bit

TABLE 2.2 IF/RF Connector Options

| Option | IF | RF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STD | BNC, $50 \Omega$ | BNC, $50 \Omega$ |
| Bx | BNC, $75 \Omega$ | BNC, $75 \Omega$ |
| Cx | BNC, $75 \Omega$ | BNC, $50 \Omega$ |
| Kx | BNC, $50 \Omega$ | BNC, $75 \Omega$ |

x = \# of Channels
Contact Cross Technologies for other options
2.3 Front Panel Controls and Indicators - The following are the front panel controls and indicators.


FIGURE 2.3 2483-40311 Front Panel Controls and Indicators FRONT PANEL (2483-40311 - Four Channel show above)

### 2.4 Operation

### 2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2483-40311 Translator

1. Connect a -30 dBm to -10 dBm signal to IF IN, for the designated channel (ie: J1, J5, J7, J9), (Figure 2.2).
2. Connect the RF OUT, for the designated channel (ie: J2, J6, J8, J10), to the external equipment, (Figure 2.2).
3. Connect $100-240 \pm 10 \%$ VAC, $47-63 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to AC on the back panel.
4. Set the gain for 0 to +20.0 dB (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
5. Be sure DS6 (green, DC Power, PSA, PSB) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.3).
6. AC Fuse - The fuse is a $5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{X} 20 \mathrm{~mm}, 2 \mathrm{amp}$ slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.4. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.


FIGURE 2.4 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

### 2.5 Power On Settings

Figure 2.5 shows the various Front Panel LCD Displays that you will see during the Power Up sequence and the Settings modes. The first two displays (Power Up, displaying Model Number, Rev. Level and IP Address are only displayed briefly during the Power On sequence.

The Normal Display is what you will see while the unit is in normal operating mode.
When power is first applied, the LCD display goes through three steps.

1. The model number and options will be displayed.
2. The unit reads the IP address (if Ethernet option installed) and displays IP Address.
3. The current gain setting of each channel downconverter is displayed.

The unit is now operational and ready for any changes the operator may desire.

The Menu Displays are those displays you will see when making any Setting changes.

NOTE: Mode Settings and Values will be changed as you select them, but they will NOT BE SAVED if you do not select Save and YES. If you do not wish to save any settings you can either select Save and NO or you can NOT press the Menu/Execute switch and simply do nothing for approximately 30 seconds and the unit will return to the previously saved Mode and Value Settings.

The "R" shown on the menu is a Return setting that allows you to Stop and Save wherever you are in the Settings mode, without going through all the Menu screens.

### 2.5.1 Control Switches

1. Menu/Execute - Any change to the programming of the unit must be initiated by pressing the Menu/Execute switch and completed by pressing the Menu/Execute switch (Figure 2.3).
2. Horizontal Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is horizontal and moves the cursor left or right (Figure 2.3).
3. Vertical Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is vertical and has two functions:
a. During frequency, gain changes, the vertical movement will raise or lower the number in the direction of the arrows (Figure 2.3).
b. For other functions such Mute on/off, the vertical switch will alternately turn the function on or off regardless of the direction operated.

| ON POWER UP |  |  |  | PUSH BUTTON |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Power Up | $\begin{aligned} & 2483-40311 \\ & 5.00 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| NORMAL DISPLAY |  |  |  |  |
| Normal Display | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathrm{G} 1=+11.0 & \text { G2 } \\ \mathrm{G} 3=+14.5 & \mathrm{G} 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| PUSHING MENU/ EXECUTE SEQUENCE |  |  |  |  |
| Menu 1 Set Gain C1 | GAIN C1 $=-10$ | R | SCROLL $<$ <br> SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 2 Set Gain C2 | GAIN C2 $=-10$ | R | SCROLL $<$ <br> SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 3 Set Gain C3 | GAIN C3 $=-10$ | R | SCROLL < <br> SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 4 Set Gain C4 | GAIN C4 $=-10$ | R | SCROLL $<$ SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 5 Set Unit to Remote Operation | REMOTE OFF | R | SCROLL < SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 6 Set Remote Interface | INTERFACE 485 | R | SCROLL < SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Menu 7 Set RS485 Interface | RS485 ADDR | R | SCROLL < SCROLL | PUSH BUTTON |
| Save? When " $R$ " is selected from any above menu or at the end | SAVE SETTINGS | Y N | SCROLL $<$ | PUSH BUTTON |

FIGURE 2.5 Front Panel Menu Display \& Sequence

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