# INSTRUCTION MANUAL

# **MODEL 2116-125 Block Downconverter**

Data, drawings, and other material contained herein are proprietary to Cross Technologies, Inc., but may be reproduced or duplicated without the prior permission of Cross Technologies, Inc. for purposes of operating the equipment.

When ordering parts from Cross Technologies, Inc., be sure to include the equipment model number, equipment serial number, and a description of the part.

First Edition December 2007 Rev 0
March 2008 Rev A

CROSS TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 6170 SHILOH ROAD ALPHARETTA, GEORGIA 30005

> (770) 886-8005 FAX (770) 886-7964 Toll Free 888-900-5588

WEB www.crosstechnologies.com E-MAIL info@crosstechnologies.com

#### **INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

## **MODEL 2116-125 Block Downconverter**

TABLE OF CONTENTS	<b>PAGE</b>	
Warranty	2	
1.0 General	3	
1.1 Equipment Description	3	
1.2 Technical Characteristics	4	
2.0 Installation	5	
2.1 Mechanical	5	
2.2 Rear Inputs and Outputs	6	
2.3 Front Panel Indicators	6	
2.4 Operation	7	

**WARRANTY** - The following warranty applies to all Cross Technologies, Inc. products.

All Cross Technologies, Inc. products are warranted against defective materials and workmanship for a period of one year after shipment to customer. Cross Technologies, Inc.'s obligation under this warranty is limited to repairing or, at Cross Technologies, Inc.'s option, replacing parts, subassemblies, or entire assemblies. Cross Technologies, Inc. shall not be liable for any special, indirect, or consequential damages. This warranty does not cover parts or equipment which have been subject to misuse, negligence, or accident by the customer during use. All shipping costs for warranty repairs will be prepaid by the customer. There are not other warranties, express or implied, except as stated herein.

CROSS TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 6170 SHILOH ROAD ALPHARETTA, GEORGIA 30005

> (770) 886-8005 FAX (770) 886-7964 Toll Free 888-900-5588

WEB www.crosstechnologies.com E-MAIL info@crosstechnologies.com

## MODEL 2116-125 Block Downconverter

#### 1.0 General

### 1.1 Equipment Description

The 2116-125 Downconverter converts 12.2 - 12.75 GHz to 0.95 - 1.5 GHz with a local oscillator at 11.25 GHz. Front panel LEDs provide indication of DC Power, External 10 MHz, and PLL Alarm. The gain is +35 dB. Connectors are SMA female for the RF and BNC female for the L-Band and external reference input and reference output. A three-way switch controls which 10 MHz reference is being used. In the INT position, the internal reference is used, in the EXT position, the external reference is used, and in the AUTO position, the internal reference is used unless a +3 dBm  $\pm 3$  dB, 10MHz reference signal is connected to the external reference input. The 2116 is powered by a  $100-240\pm10\%$  VAC power supply, and mounted in a 1.3/4° X 19 ° X 14° rack mount chassis.

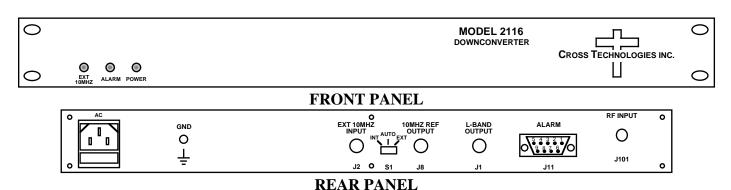


FIGURE 1.1 Model 2116-125 Front and Rear Panels

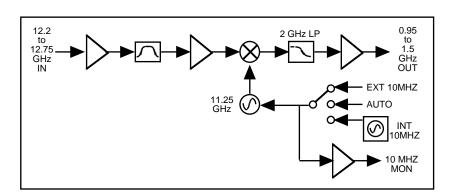


FIGURE 1.2 Model 2116-125 Downconverter Block Diagram

#### 1.2 Technical Characteristics

### TABLE 1.0 2116-125 Downconverter Specifications\*

**Input Characteristics** 

Impedance/Return Loss  $50\Omega / 14 \, dB$  (see TABLE 2.2 for connector options)

Frequency 12.2 to 12.75 GHz Noise Figure, max. 20 dB, max gain Input Level -55 to -35 dBm

Input 1dB Compression -25 dBm

**Output Characteristics** 

Impedance/Return Loss  $50\Omega / 14 \, dB$  (see TABLE 2.2 for connector options)

Frequency 0.95 to 1.5 GHz
Output Level Range -20 to 0 dBm
Output 1dB Compression +10 dBm

**Channel Characteristics** 

Gain  $+35 dB \pm 2 dB$ Image Rejection >60 dB, min.

Spurious, In Band SIGNAL RELATED <-60 dBC (0 dBm output level)

SIGNAL INDEPENDENT <-60 dBm

Spurious, Out of Band <-50 dBm

Intermodulation <-55 dBC for two carriers each at -10 dBm out Frequency Response  $\pm 1.5$  dB, 0.95 to 1.5 GHz out;  $\pm 0.5$  dB, 40 MHz BW

Frequency Sense Non-inverting

**LO Characteristics** 

LO Frequency 11.25 GHz

Frequency Accuracy  $\pm 0.01$  ppm max over temp internal reference

10 MHz In/Out Level  $+3 dBm \pm 3 dB$ 

Phase Noise @ Freq | 100Hz 1kHz 10kHz 100kHz 1MHz

dBc/Hz | <-70 <-80 <-85 <-100 <-110

**Controls, Indicators** 

Ext 10 MHz Yellow LED, Indicates Ext 10 MHz reference is active

Power Green LED

PLL Alarm Red LED, External contact closure

Other

RF Connector SMA (female) (see TABLE 2.2 for other options) BNC (female) (see TABLE 2.2 for other options) BNC (female) (see TABLE 2.2 for other options) BNC (female) 75 $\Omega$  connector; Works with 50 $\Omega$  or 75 $\Omega$ . DB9, female - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm Size 19 inch, 1RU standard chassis 1.75"high X 14.0" deep

Power 100-240 ±10% VAC, 47-63 Hz, 25 watts max

**Options** 

Connector options see TABLE 2.2

<sup>\*+10°</sup>C to +40°C; Specifications subject to change without notice.

#### 2.0 Installation

#### 2.1 Mechanical

The 2116-125 consists of a PCB and an RF assembly housed in a 1 RU (1 3/4 inch high) by 12 inch deep chassis. A switching,  $\pm$  12,  $\pm$ 24,  $\pm$ 5 VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2116-125 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.0 shows how the 2116-125 is assembled.

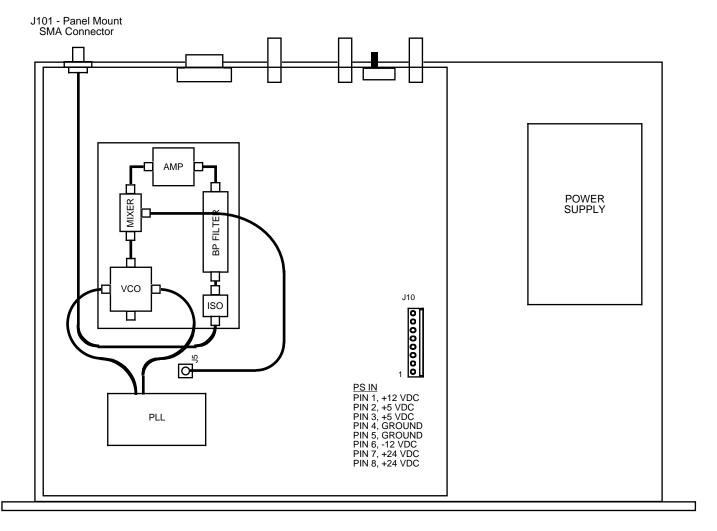


FIGURE 2.0 2116-125 Mechanical Assembly

### 2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals

Figure 2.1 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.

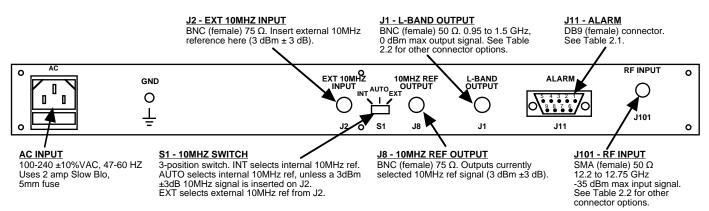


FIGURE 2.1 2116-125 Rear Panel I/O's

TABLE 2.1 J11 Pinouts (DB9)		
Pin	Function	
1	Not Used	
2	Not Used	
3	Not Used	
4	Not Used	
5	GND	
6	Alarm Relay: Common	
7	Alarm Relay: Normally Open	
8	Not Used	
9	Alarm Relay: Normally Closed	

TABLE 2.2	Connector Option	s
Option	RF	L-Band
STD	SMA, 50Ω	BNC, 50Ω
М	Type N, 50Ω	BNC, 50Ω
N	Type N, 50Ω	BNC, 75Ω
NF	Type N, 50Ω	Type F, 75Ω
NN	Type N, 50Ω	Type N, 50Ω
<b>S7</b>	SMA, 50Ω	BNC, 75Ω
SF	SMA, 50Ω	Type F, 75Ω
SN	SMA, 50Ω	Type N, 50Ω
SS	SMA, 50Ω	SMA, 50Ω

#### 2.3 Front Panel Indicators

Figure 2.2 shows the front panel indicators.

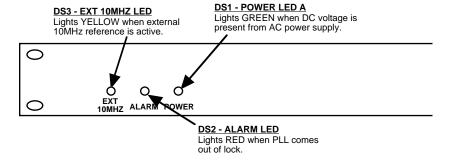


FIGURE 2.2 2116-125 Front Panel Controls and Indicators

#### 2.4 Installation / Operation

## 2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2116-125 Downconverter

- 1. Connect a -55 dBm to -35 dBm signal to RF INPUT, J101 (Figure 2.1).
- 2. Connect the L-BAND OUTPUT, J1, to the external equipment.
- 3. Connect  $100-240 \pm 10\%$  VAC, 47 63 Hz to AC connector on the back panel.
- 4. Be sure DS1 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
- 5. Select either INT (for internal 10MHz ref), AUTO (for internal 10MHz ref UNLESS an external 10MHz, 3 dBm signal is connected to J2), or EXT (for external 10MHz, 3 dBm ref that is inserted at J2) on rear panel switch S1 (Figure 2.1).
- 6. If EXT is selected or AUTO is selected and there is a 10MHz, 3 dBm signal at J2, check that DS3 (yellow, Ext 10MHZ) is on (Figure 2.2).
- 7. Check that a 10MHz, 3 dBm ±3 dB signal is present at the 10MHZ REF OUTPUT (J8) (Figure 2.1).
- 8. <u>AC Fuse</u> The fuse is a 5 mm X 20 mm, 2 amp slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.

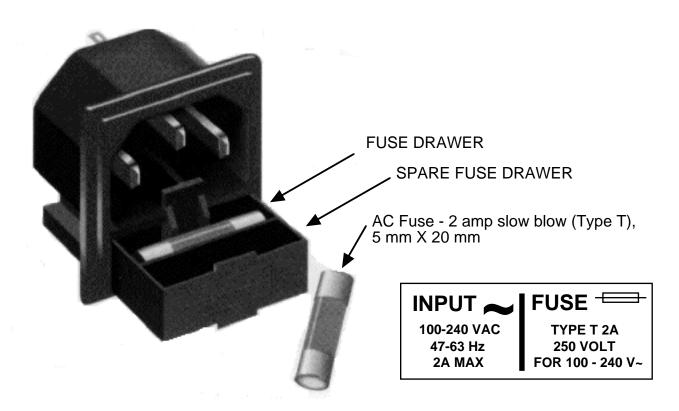


FIGURE 2.3 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

## CROSS TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 6170 SHILOH ROAD ALPHARETTA, GEORGIA 30005

(770) 886-8005 FAX (770) 886-7964 Toll Free 888-900-5588

WEB www.crosstechnologies.com E-MAIL info@crosstechnologies.com