# Instruction Manual 

# Model 2083-1721 <br> Agile L to L Translator 

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## INSTRUCTION MANUAL

## MODEL 2083-1721 Translator

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## MODEL 2083-1721 Agile L to L Translator

### 1.0 General

### 1.1 Equipment Description

The 2083-1721 Agile L to L Translator converts a $1350-1700 \mathrm{MHz}$ block to $1800-2150 \mathrm{MHz}$ block with no spectrum inversion, low group delay and flat frequency response. The $1350-1700 \mathrm{MHz}$ input is mixed with synthesized local oscillator (LO) signals, first to 3100 MHz center frequency and finally to the $1800-2150 \mathrm{MHz}$ block output. Multi-function push button switches select the input level and gain. Frequency translation and gain ( 0 to +20 dB , selectable in 1 dB steps) settings appear on the LCD display. Front panel LEDs light when DC power is applied (green) or a PLL alarm occurs (red). Connectors are BNC female for RF input and output and for (optional) external 10 MHz reference $\left(+3 \pm 3 \mathrm{dBm}\right.$ in). The 2083-1721 is housed in an $13 / 4{ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{X} \mathrm{19"X}$ 16 " deep rack mount chassis. Option -H provides a 0.01 ppm reference.


FRONT PANEL


REAR PANEL

## FIGURE 1.1 Front and Rear Panels



FIGURE 1.2 Block Diagram

### 1.2 Technical Characteristics

## TABLE 1.0 2083-1721 Frequency Translator Specifications*

Input Characteristics
Input Impedance/RL
Frequency,
Input Level
Input 1 dB compression
Output Characteristics
Impedance/RL
Output Level, Range
Output 1 dB compression
Frequency
Channel Characteristics

Gain
Frequency Response
Spurious Response
Group Delay, max
Frequency Sense
$75 \Omega / 12 \mathrm{~dB}$
$1350-1700 \mathrm{MHz}$
-10 to $\mathbf{- 3 0} \mathrm{dBm}$
0 dBm
$75 \Omega / 12 \mathrm{~dB}$
-10 to -30 dBm
0 dBm
$1800-2150 \mathrm{MHz}$
0 to $+20 \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$, selectable in 1 dB steps
$\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 350 \mathrm{MHz}$ bandwidth; $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$, any 36 MHz increment
<-45 dBC in band; <-50 dBm out of band
$0.01 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{MHz}^{2}$, parabolic, $0.03 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{MHz}$, linear, 1 ns ripple any 36 MHz BW
Non-Inverting

Synthesizer Characteristics
Frequency Accuracy
Reference
$\pm 1 \mathrm{ppm}$ max over temp: Optional, High Stability ( $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{ppm}$ ) Option -H
10 MHz Internal;Internal/External selectable is Option -E

| Phase Noise @ Freq | 100 Hz | 1 kHz | 10 kHz | 100 kHz | 1 MHz |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{dBC} / \mathrm{Hz}$ | -65 | -70 | -80 | -90 | -100 |

## Controls, Indicators

Frequency Translation
Input Level Selection
Gain Selection

DC Power; PLL Alarm
Other
Connectors
Connector, Alarm
Size
Power

## Options

-E

- D
- H

Connector options

Setting shown on LCD display
Pushbutton switches; setting shown on LCD display;
Set to composite input level
Pushbutton switches; setting shown on LCD display;
Set to 0 to $+20 \mathrm{~dB}(-10 \mathrm{dBm}$ max out)
Green LED; Red LED

RF In and Out and (optional) external 10 MHz ref. In, BNC, female, 75 ohm DB9 - NO or NC contact closure on Alarm
19 inch standard chassis 1.75 " high X 16.0" deep
$100-240( \pm 10 \%)$ VAC, $47-63 \mathrm{~Hz}, 30$ watts max.

External 10 MHz reference In
BNC, female, 50 ohms for RF In and Out
High Stability ( $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{ppm}$ ) internal reference
see TABLE 2.2

[^0]
### 1.3 Monitor and Control Interface

A) Remote serial interface

Protocol: RS-232C, 9600 baud rate, no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, and 1 stop bit. (RS-232C, RS-422, or RS-485-option Q)

Connector: Rear panel, DB-9 male

| $\mathrm{J10}$ Pinouts (RS-232C/422/485) |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Pin | Function |
| 1 | Rx- |
| 2 | Rx+ (RS-232C) |
| 3 | Tx+ (RS-232C) |
| 4 | Tx- |
| 5 | GND |
| 6 | Alarm Relay: Common |
| 7 | Alarm Relay: Normally Open |
| 8 | Not Used |
| 9 | Alarm Relay: Normally Closed |

B) Status Requests - Table 1.1 lists the status requests for the 2083-1721 and briefly describes them.

* PLEASE NOTE: The two character \{aa\}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485, (OPTION-Q), is selected.

| TABLE 1.1 2083-1721 Status Requests |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Command | Syntax * | Description |
| Command Status | \{aaS1\} | Returns \{aaS1bbA\} where: |
|  |  | - bb = Gain in dB |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{A}=0$ - summary alarm |
|  |  |  |
| 10 MHz Reference Status | \{aaS2\} | Returns \{aaS2ER\} where: |
| (option E only) |  | - E = Ext 10 MHz Status ( $1=$ on, $0=0 \mathrm{ff}$ ) |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{R}=10 \mathrm{MHz}$ RF insertion status ( $1=$ inserted, $0=$ NOT inserted) |
|  |  |  |

## C) Commands

Table 1.2 lists the commands for the 2083-1721 and briefly describes them. After a command is sent the 2083 sends a return " $>$ " indicating the command has been received and executed.

General Command Format - The general command format is \{CND...\}, where:
\{ = start byte
C $=1$ character, either C (command) or S (status)
$\mathrm{N}=1$ character command or status request
$\mathrm{D}=1$ character or more of data (depends on command)
$\}=$ stop byte

* PLEASE NOTE: The two character \{aa\}(00-31) prefix, in the table below, should be used ONLY when RS-485, (OPTION-Q), is selected.

| Table 1.2 2083-1721 Commands |  | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Command | Syntax* |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Set Input Level |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Set Gain | \{aaC3xx\} |  |
|  |  | - $\mathrm{xx}=2$ characters |
|  |  | - Range: 00 to 20 ( 0 dB to 20 dB , in 1 dB steps) |
|  |  |  |
| Enable 10MHz RF Insertion | \{aaC5x $\}$ | where $\mathrm{x}=$ : |
| (option -E only) |  | - 0 to disable 10 MHz RF insertion |
|  |  | - 1 to enable 10 MHz RF insertion |
|  |  |  |
| Enable External 10MHz | \{aaCEx\} | where $\mathrm{x}=$ : |
| (option -E only) |  | - 0 to disable External 10 MHz ref signal |
|  |  | - 1 to enable External 10 MHz ref signal |
|  |  |  |
| Enable Remote | \# | Just \# sign |
| Disable Remote | \{aaCR0 \} | \{CR and zero\} |
|  |  |  |

### 2.0 Installation

### 2.1 Mechanical

The 2083-1721 consists of one RF/Controller PCB housed in a 1 RU ( $13 / 4$ inch high) by 16 inch deep chassis. A switching, $\pm 12,+24,+5$ VDC power supply provides power for the assemblies. The 2083-1721 can be secured to a rack using the 4 holes on the front panel. Figure 2.0 shows how the 2083-1721 is assembled.


FIGURE 2.0 2083-1721 Mechanical Assembly

### 2.2 Rear Panel Input/Output Signals

Figure 2.1 shows the input and output connectors on the rear panel.


FIGURE 2.1 2083-1721 Rear Panel I/O's

| TABLE 2.1 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Pin | Function Pinouts* |
| 1 | Rx- |
| 2 | Rx+ (RS-232C) |
| 3 | Tx+ (RS-232C) |
| 4 | Tx- |
| 5 | GND |
| 6 | Alarm Relay: Common |
| 7 | Alarm Relay: Normally Open |
| 8 | Not Used |
| 9 | Alarm Relay: Normally Closed |


| TABLE 2.2 | npput/Output Connector Options |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Option | Input | Output |
| STD | BNC, $75 \Omega$ | BNC, $75 \Omega$ |
| D | BNC, $50 \Omega$ | BNC, $50 \Omega$ |
| F | Type F, $75 \Omega$ | Type $F, 75 \Omega$ |

## *Remote Serial Interface

Interface: DB-9 Male
Protocol: RS-232C (RS-232C/422/485, option Q), 9600 baud rate, no parity, 8 data bits, 1 start bit, 1 stop bit.

### 2.3 Front Panel Controls and Indicators

Figure 2.2 shows the front panel controls and indicators.


FIGURE 2.2 2083-1721 Front Panel Controls and Indicators

### 2.4 Installation / Operation

### 2.4.1 Installing and Operating the 2083-1721, Frequency Translator Section

1. Connect a -10 dBm to -30 dBm signal to IN, J4 (Figure 2.1)
2. Connect the OUT, J5, to the external equipment
3. Connect $100-240 \pm 10 \%$ VAC, $47-63 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to AC connector on the back panel.
4. Set the desired output frequency band (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
5. Set the composite input level (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
6. Set the gain for 0 to +20 dB . Make sure the output stays within -10 to -30 dBm with the gain selected and the input level provided. The firmware will prevent setting gain and input level outside this range. (See Section 2.5 Menu Settings).
7. Be sure DS6 (green, DC Power) is on and DS2 (red, Alarm) is off (Figure 2.2).
8. AC Fuse - The fuse is a $5 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{X} 20 \mathrm{~mm}, 2 \mathrm{amp}$ slow blow (Type T) and is inserted in the far slot in the drawer below the AC input as shown in Figure 2.3. There is a spare fuse in the near slot. If a fuse continues to open, the power supply is most likely defective.


FIGURE 2.3 Fuse Location and Spare Fuse

### 2.5 Menu Settings

### 2.5.1 Functions

This section describes operation of the front panel controls. There are three ope rator switches, the LCD display and alarm indicator LEDs. All functions for the equipment are controlled by these components. The functions are (see Figure 2.4):

## Power Up <br> Normal Display

| Menu 1 | Gain (0 to $+20,1 \mathrm{~dB}$ steps) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Menu 2 | Set Unit to Remote Operation |
| Menu 3 | Select External 10 MHz Ref (option -E) |
| Menu 4 | Select 10 MHz Reference RF insertion (option -E) |
| Menu 5 | Set Remote mode (option -Q) |
| Menu 6 | Set RS-485 address (option -Q) |

Save Menu When " $R$ " is selected in any above menu, or when the end is reached (after Menu 8)

Alarm indications appear on the LEDs (see Figure 2.2).

All program changes must start with the operation of the Menu/Execute switch and must also end with the operation of the Menu/Execute switch verified by the "Save Settings?" Menu. If this sequence is not followed, none of the changes will take effect. If programming is initiated and no operator action takes place for approximately 12 seconds (before the final press of the Menu/Execute switch) the display will revert to its previous status and you will need to start over.

### 2.5.2. Power On Settings

## NOTE: THE LAST STATUS OF A UNIT IS RETAINED EVEN WHEN POWER IS REMOVED. WHEN POWER IS RESTORED, THE UNIT WILL RETURN TO IT'S PREVIOUS SETTINGS.

When power is first applied, the LCD display goes through three steps.

1. The LCD goes black to show all segments are functioning.
2. The software version will be displayed.

$$
\text { REV } 1.00
$$

3. The present frequency and gain of the upconverter is shown.
```
1350-1700>
1800-2150 G=+00
```

The unit is now operational and ready for any changes the operator may desire.

### 2.5.3 Control Switches

1. Menu/Execute - Any change to the programming of the unit must be initiated by pressing the Menu/Execute switch and completed by pressing the Menu/Execute switch.
2. Horizontal Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is horizontal and moves the cursor left or right.
3. Vertical Switch - This switch is mounted so its movement is vertical and has two functions:
a. During frequency, gain changes, the vertical movement will raise or lower the number in the direction of the arrows.
b. For other functions such Remote on/off, the vertical switch will alternately turn the function on or off regardless of the direction operated.

### 2.5.4 Gain Changes

When you get to this menu note that the gain changes will be made as you make them but if you do not wish to save the changes you have made, scroll to "R" and push the menu/Execute switch and select "NO" in the "SAVE SETTINGS?" window or do not press the Menu/Execute switch; simply do nothing for approximately 12 seconds, and the system will return to the normal operating mode.

NOTE: CHANGES TAKE PLACE ON LEVEL AND GAIN IMMEDIATELY BUT DO NOT GET SAVED UNTIL YOU GO TO THE SAVE MENU AND INDICATE YOU WANT TO SAVE THE CHANGES.

Press the Up/Down switch to change the level in 1 dB steps and then push the Menu/Execute switch to get to the Gain setting:
UP G=+00 R

Pressing the Up/Down switch to change the gain in 1 or 10 dB steps and then push the Menu/Execute switch to get to the Gain setting:

$$
\mathrm{UP} \mathrm{G}=+10 \quad \mathrm{R}
$$

By using the horizontal rocker switch the cursor can be moved left or right.

```
UP G=+1\underline{0}
R
```

Pressing the Up/Down switch down will toggle the display digit selected until you have the desired gain.
NOTE: THE GAIN WILL BE CHANGED AS YOU ADJUST THE NUMBERS. HOWEVER, THE VALUE WILL NOT BE STORED UNTIL YOU INDICATE YES IN THE SAVE SETTINGS WINDOW. DO NOT SET A GAIN THAT WOULD EXCEED 0 dBm OR HAVE LESS THAN - $\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{d B m}$ OUTPUT LEVEL. THE FIRMWARE PREVENTS YOU FROM THIS.

When the display indicates the value desired you can push the Menu/Execute switch to the next item OR you can scroll to "R", push the Menu/Execute switch to get to:

## SAVE SETTINGS? Y N

Selecting $\mathbf{Y}$ will save the new settings. Selecting $\mathbf{N}$ will revert to the previous settings.
Figure 2.4 gives the menu items and how to make changes

### 2.5.5 Alarm Indications

An alarm condition for will occur if any local oscillator phase lock loop (PLL) comes out of lock. The Mute LED will light if you select Mute and the Remote LED will light when you select the Remote mode.


FIGURE 2.4 Menu Display and Sequences

### 3.0 Environmental Use Information

A. Rack-Mounting - To mount this equipment in a rack, please refer to the installation instructions located in the user manual furnished by the manufacturer of your equipment rack.
B. Mechanical loading - Mounting of equipment in a rack should be such that a hazardous condition does not exist due to uneven weight distribution.
C. Elevated operating ambient temperature - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack may be greater than room ambient temperature. Therefore, consideration should be given to Tmra.
D. Reduced air flow - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised. Additional space between unit may be required.
E. Circuit Overloading - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of circuits could have on over current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment name plate rating should be used, when addressing this concern.
F. Reliable Earthing - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connection to the Branch (use of power strips).
G. Top Cover - There are no serviceable parts inside the product so, the Top Cover should not be removed. If the Top Cover is removed the ground strap and associated screw MUST BE REINSTALLED prior to Top Cover screw replacement. FAILURE TO DO this may cause INGRESS and/or EGRESS emission problems.

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[^0]:    $*+10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; Specifications subject to change without notice

